

## Aging Network and Child Welfare Collaborations to Support Kinship/Grandfamilies

#### March 18, 2025

- Welcome, we will begin at the top of the hour
- Please type in the **chat** box your name, state, tribe (if applicable), and role
- Type questions in the chat box at any point during our time together
- We will provide a separate meeting link for a 30-minute Q&A with panelists starting in one hour, at 3 ET
- All participants will receive a link to the slides and recording by the end of the week





- Since 2021, Generations United, in cooperation with the US Administration for Community Living, has operated the firstever federally funded technical assistance center on kinship/grandfamilies
- Purpose is to provide technical assistance to the array of state, territorial, and tribal government agencies and organizations so they can better serve the families by working across systems and maximizing resources





## **How We Help**



## Learning Collaboratives and Information Dissemination

The Network hosts **webinars** and facilitates learning collaboratives.



#### **Individual Assistance**

We respond to <u>individual requests for help</u> from government agencies, kinship navigators, and community-based nonprofits.



#### **A Centralized Hub**

The Network is elevating exemplary kinship/grandfamily practices and programs from around the country on its accessible website, <a href="www.GKSNetwork.org">www.GKSNetwork.org</a>.









Q

**ESPAÑOL** 

Request Assistance →

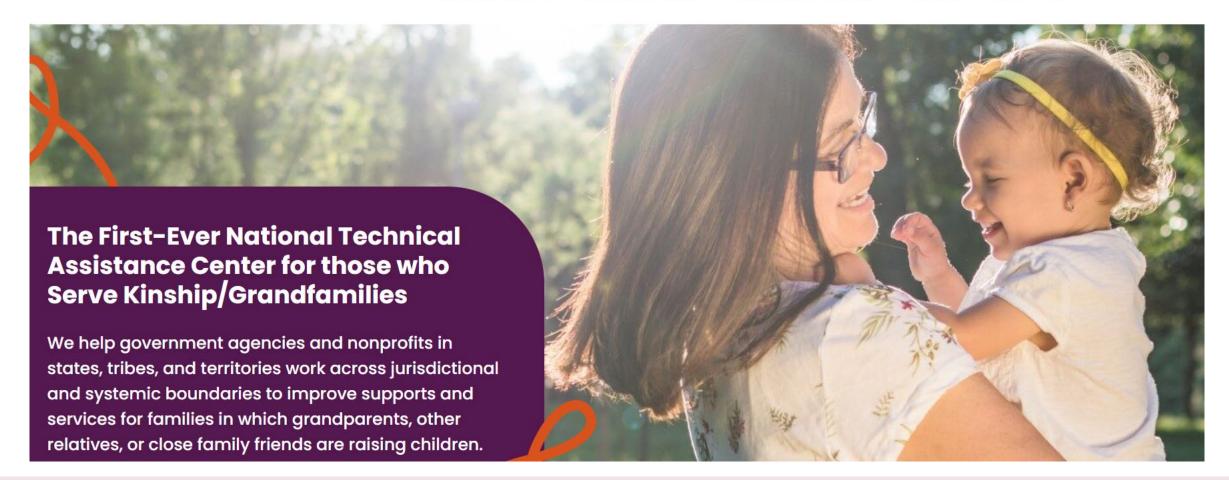
WHO WE SERVE V

RESOURCE LIBRARY

**EXEMPLARY PROGRAMS** 

**EVENTS** 

ABOUT US V







#### **Welcome our Presenters**



**Kylee Kern**Grandfamilies & Kinship
Support Network



Sara McDonald Lackawanna County, PA Area Agency on Aging



**Leland Kiang**USAging
Network Partner



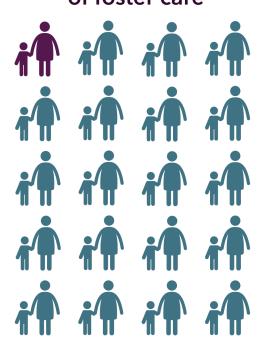
Brooke Mainville
Region 9 (MI)
Area Agency on Aging

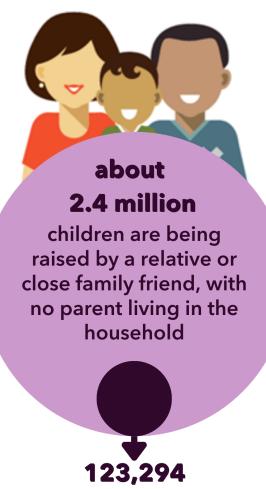
## Kinship Families, Strengths & Challenges

- Over 2 million grandparents are responsible for their grandchildren:
- 60% are aged 60 and over up from 47% in 2012
- 5 years or more most common length of caregiving time
- More likely to live in the South and Midwest
- Nationally, 18.3 percent live in poverty in the South, more common to live below the poverty line
- About 63 percent are women

See: www.gksnetwork.org/kinship-data/

For every 1 child being raised by kin in foster care, there are 19 children being raised by kin outside of foster care







children in foster care are being raised by relatives

## Children in Kinship/ **Grandfamilies**

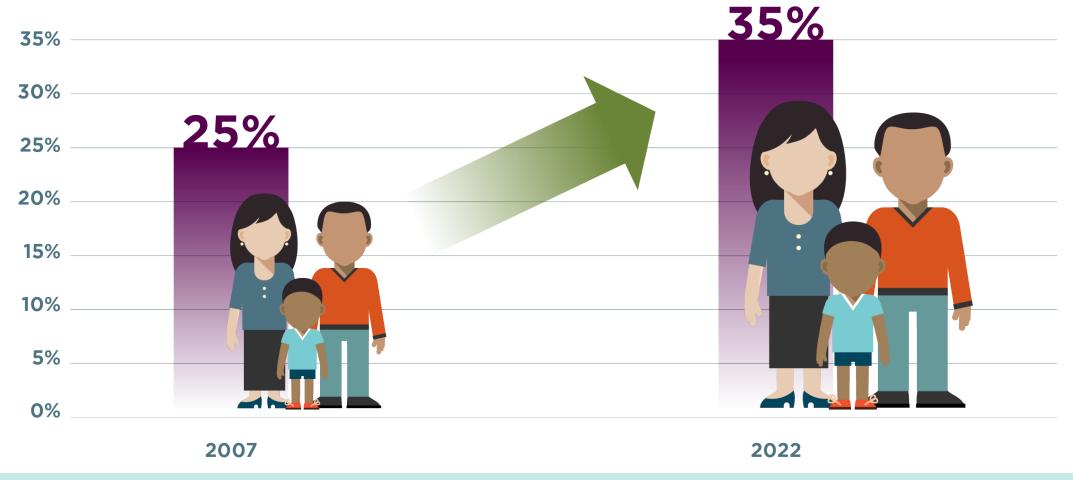








#### Percentage of Children in Foster Care Being Raised by Relatives



This data does not distinguish between children in licensed/approved foster homes and those who are in unlicensed homes. The majority of these children are in unlicensed/unsupported homes.



## **Kinship Strengths: Children Thrive**







## **Unique Challenges**

- Raising children at time wasn't planned or expected
- Often get children at a moment's notice in a traumatic situation
- Do not have an automatic legal relationship to the children like parents have – impacts all aspects of access to services, supports, and alternative care planning for the children







## Child Welfare Overview





### What is Child Welfare?

 A complex system of agencies designed to promote the well-being of children

Began with the enactment of the Social Security Act

 State or county administered, but supported by the federal government through funding and laws

### **Child Welfare Involvement**

- 1. Investigate reports
- 2. Prevention and supportive services to families
- 3. Provide temporary out of home care
- 4. Support reunification with parents, if able; if not, arrange for adoption or guardianship

- Formal care
  - Inside child welfare
- Informal care
  - outside child welfare



Involved in child welfare and not involved in child welfare





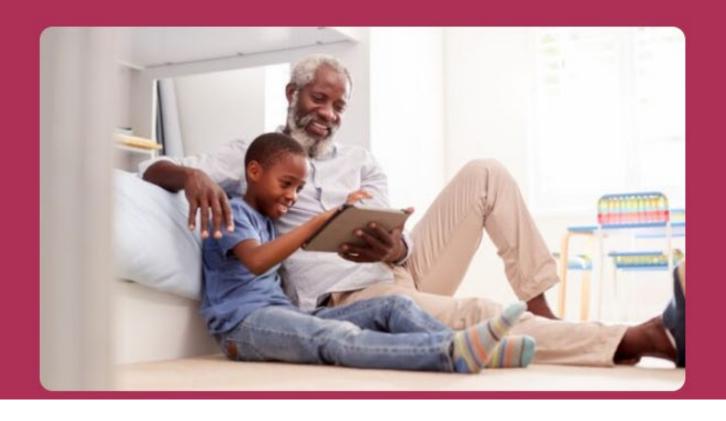
#### **Kinship Care and Child Welfare**

**Prioritize Placement with** Kin

Kin Guardianship **Assistance Program (GAP)** 

**Kin-Specific Licensing** 





**Resource Library** 

**GLOSSARY** 

Glossary





# The Aging Network: A Complement to Child Welfare for Supporting Kinship/Grandfamilies

March 18, 2025







Leland Kiang, Program
Manager, Grandfamilies &
Kinship Support Network,
USAging, Washington, DC







A Complement to Child Welfare in Supporting Kinship/Grandfamilies





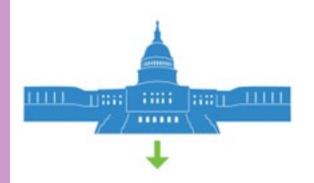








(Formal)



## **Federal**U.S. Administration on Aging



**State**State Units on Aging



Local and Tribal
Area Agencies on Aging,
Title VI Native American Aging
Programs and Aging

(Informal)

#### **Community-Based Organizations**







Structures and Organizations







Councils/Consortiums

Universities and other



**Services** 



Family Caregiver Services

 National Family Caregiver Support Program (NFCSP)

 Native American Caregiver Support Program (NACSP)

## NFCSP & NACSP Required Services

- Information on available services
- Assistance accessing services
- Respite
- Counseling, support groups or training
- Supplemental services



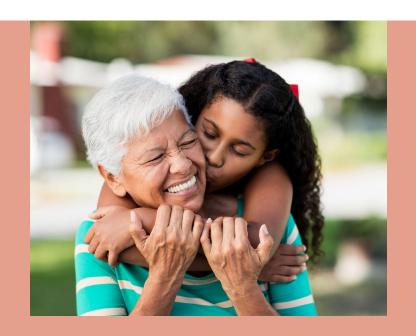




#### **NFCSP & NACSP Services**

...must be offered to caregivers of older adults.

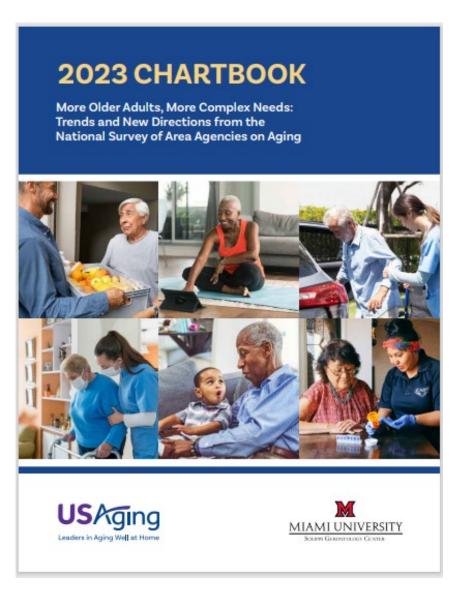




...may be offered to kin caregivers ages 55+



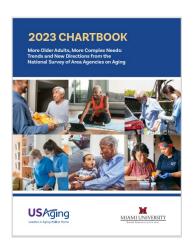




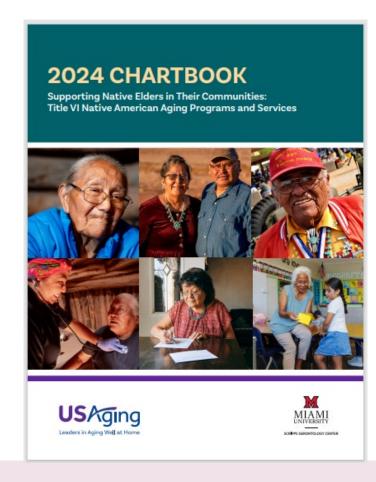








## 53 percent of AAAs provide services specifically for kin caregivers

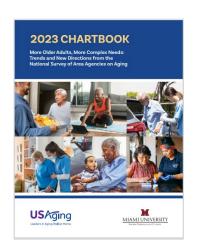






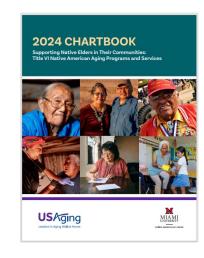






## 53 percent of AAAs provide services specifically for kin caregivers

84 percent of Title VI programs provide services specifically for kin caregivers



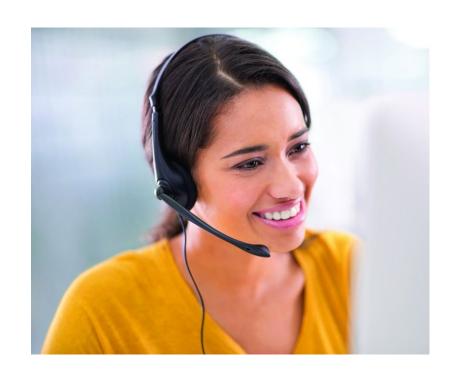








## Find Your AAA or Title VI Program



1-800-677-1116 or www.eldercare.acl.gov





## How does the Aging Network complement Child Welfare?



















#### Kin Caregiver Services













#### Kin Caregiver Services





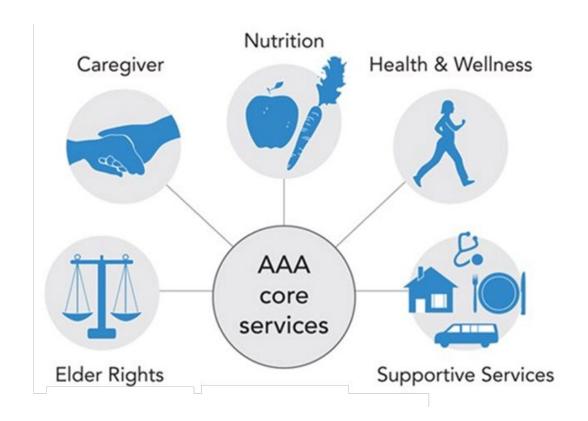




















# Title VI Programs Set Their Own Eligibility Age for Most Services













# NACSP Sets Kin Caregiver Service Eligibility Age

Kin Caregiver Services











## NFCSP & NACSP Required Services

- Information on available services
- Assistance accessing services
- Respite
- Counseling, support groups or training
- Supplemental services







## Other Kinship and Grandfamily Services

#### **In-Kind Assistance**



Clothing



School Supplies



Home Furnishings









## Other Kinship and Grandfamily Services



Children's mental health services

Case management











## Other Kinship and Grandfamily Services



Cultural and Extracurricular **Activities** 



Income Assistance



Holiday meals





### **Other Aging Network Services**



Chore services



Home repair









## **Other Aging Network Services**



Home delivered meals



Congregate meals









## **Other Aging Network Services**



Transportation



Telephone Reassurance



Health and Wellness









#### **Learn more**













#### **Learn more**











## Thank you!



Leland Kiang USAging, Program Manager Ikiang@usaging.org





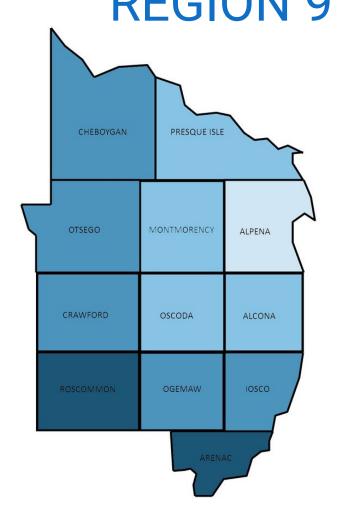


## NEMCSA Region 9 Area Agency on Aging

# Kinship Care Program



## NORTHEAST MICHIGAN COMMUNITY SERIVCE AGENCY REGION 9 AREA AGENCY ON AGING



**Mission:** To promote lifelong independence and dignity for all individuals and to assist the aged and disabled in meeting that goal.

**Service Area:** Alcona, Alpena, Arenac, Cheboygan, Crawford, Iosco, Montmorency, Ogemaw, Oscoda, Otsego, Presque Isle, and Roscommon



## BACKGROUND/FUNDING SOURCE

- The National Family Caregiver Support Program (NFCSP) was established in 2000 under the Older Americans Act (OAA)Title IIIE
  - It provides grants to states based on their share of the population aged 60 and over.
  - Services that assist family and informal caregivers.
- 2020 Congress Reauthorized the Older American Act
  - Specific populations of family caregivers are eligible to receive services.
  - Grandparents and other relatives (not parents) 55 years of age and older providing care to children under the age of 18.



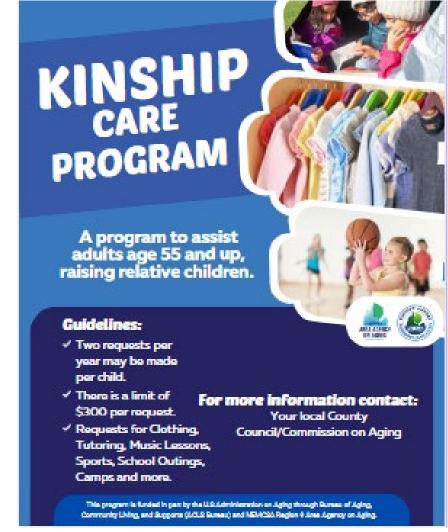


On July 14, 1965, President Lyndon Johnson signed a ground-breaking piece of legislation: the Older Americans Act.

## THE KINSHIP CARE PROGRAM

- The Kinship Care Program is for relative care providers caring for related children. The kinship caregiver must be 55 or older and caring for a related child under the age of 18. The program may assist kinship caregivers with expenses such as recreational activities, school supplies, clothing, furniture, and more.
- Funding is limited.
- · Guidelines apply.





For Fiscal Year 2024, \$18,410.00 dollars were awarded to 36 families.

#### KINSHIP CARE PROGRAM PURCHASE IDEAS



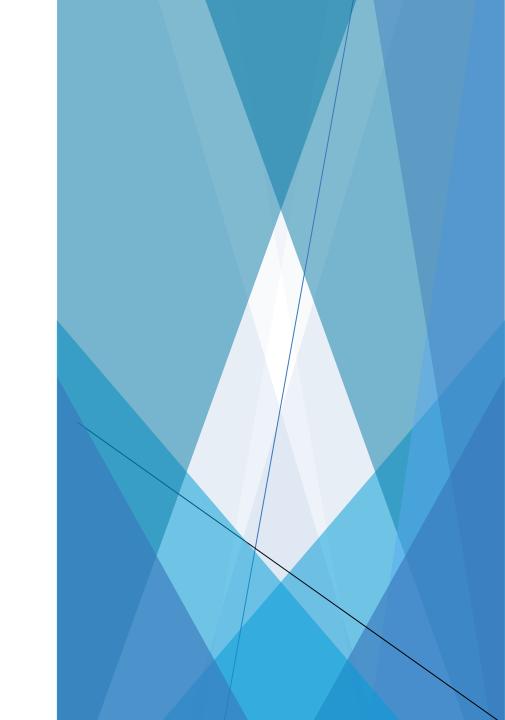
County	2021: Total Requests	2021: Total Youth	2021: Funds Spent	2022: Total Requests	2022: Total Youth	2022: Funds Spent	2023: Total Requests	2023: Total Youth	2023: Funds Spent	2024: Total Requests	2024: Total Youth	2024: Funds Spent
Alcona	5	13	\$3,000	5	11	\$2,050	10	15	\$4680.00	17	27	7,300.00
Alpena	15	28	\$5,190	19	34	\$5,968	19	28	\$5,400.00	14	29	4,900.00
Arenac	0	0	0	1	1	\$300	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cheboygan	1	1	300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Crawford	2	3	\$450	8	13	\$3,150	8	12	\$3,700.00	7	13	3,000.00
losco	3	4	\$743	2	6	\$1,800	2	6	\$1,800.00	0	0	0
Montmorency	2	3	\$590	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ogemaw	1	1	\$300	1	1	\$222	1	3	\$900.00	0	0	0
Oscoda	3	6	\$1,250	1	1	\$150	2	2	\$300.00	1	1	150.00
Otsego	2	2	\$286	0	0	0	1	3	\$900.00	4	10	1,650.00
Presque Isle	6	10	\$1,800	3	5	\$750	2	4	\$600.00	1	2	150
Roscommon	5	8	\$1,800	4	6	\$1,500	8	19	\$4,327.00	7	13	1,260.00
	45	79	\$15,709	44	78	\$15,890	53	92	\$22,607.00	51	95	\$18,410.00

Over the past seven years (2018-2024)Region 9 AAA has provided \$117,870 to 247 Kinship Caregivers.



# THE KINSHIP CARE PROGRAM GUIDELINES

"The kids now have clothes and winter gear to be able to play outside and keep warm and dry."



#### KINSHIP CARE APPLICATION GUIDELINES

- 1. Verification of proof of age (driver's license or birth certificate). This does not have to be copied and is only requested when the age of the applicant is in question. Kinship Caregiver must be 55 years of age or older. Child(ren) must be 18 years of age or younger, or is 18 and still in high school.
- 2. Reimbursement for fund requests is preferred. Receipts must be presented for reimbursement. If the payment of goods/services by the applicant is impossible, layaway receipts or billing for services may be submitted and a check can be written to the business for the balance of layaway or payment of services.
- 3. Receipts for funds allotted must be obtained by referral source for auditing purposes.
- 4. There will be a \$300.00 per child limit on funds requested. Additional funds may be granted if the need is evident, and funds are available.
  - a. Clothing requests limited to \$150.00 per child, per request.
  - b. School Supplies request limited to \$100.00 per child, per request.
  - c. Personal hygiene products limited to \$100.00 per child, per request.
  - d. Gift card requests will not be funded.

#### KINSHIP CARE APPLICATION GUIDELINES

- 5. Requests from a kinship family may be made no more than twice in a fiscal year (i.e. school clothes in the fall and a camp in the spring) unless the need is deemed necessary or emergent.
- 6. Requests from a kinship family in situations where the parent(s) is living in the same household will be considered only in extreme cases and with less priority than is afforded to non-parent(s) dwelling households.
- 7. Asset building and risk reduction opportunities (e.g. camps, tutoring, music lessons, sports, counseling, school, school, scouting, and church trips) will take precedence. Funded activities should enhance the family environment and/or individual self-esteem or be related to the reduction of negative behaviors or poor performance in school/social settings.
- 8. Scholarship opportunities through the preferred camp must be investigated by the applicant prior to funding requests to the Kinship Care Program.
- 9. Due to issues of liability and accountability activities outside the state of Michigan will be denied unless chaperoned by school, scouting, or church authorized personnel.

#### Kinship Care Application Guidelines

- 10. School-related sports or music camps, scouting, and faith-based camps, as well as educational trips, will be considered for funding. Senior trips are not a priority for funding consideration, nor is "gas money"; however, both are open for consideration.
- 11. Emergent needs relating to the well-being of kinship families are exempt from twice-yearly requests.
- 12. Orthodontia work may be considered with regard to the general Kinship Care guidelines (\$300.00 limit, two requests per fiscal year). This would be considered an emergent need.
- 13. Application requests will be assessed and granted at the discretion of the Area Agency on Aging and all requests must meet the ACLS Bureau Operating Standards and the Federal Older Americans Act guidelines.





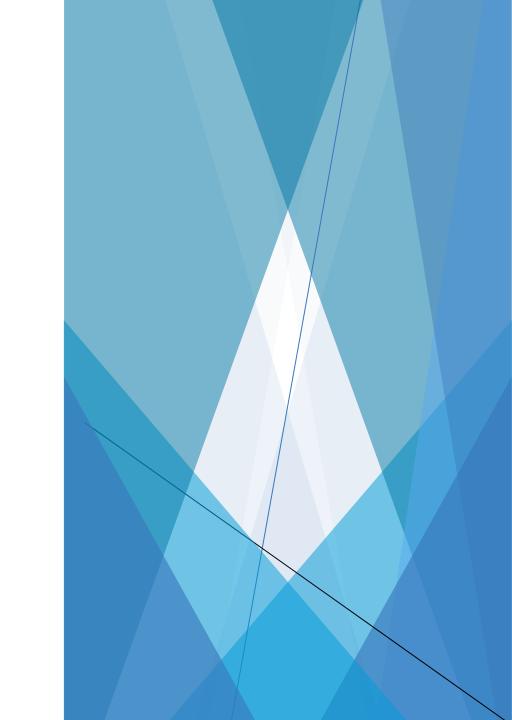






## LOCAL RESOURCES

"The Kinship Care Program helped repair my van so we are not walking. I say THANK YOU! For all that the program has done for my family, and countless others!"





HANDBOOK FOR GRANDPARENTS:

## RAISING GRANDCHILDREN IN NORTHEAST MICHIGAN

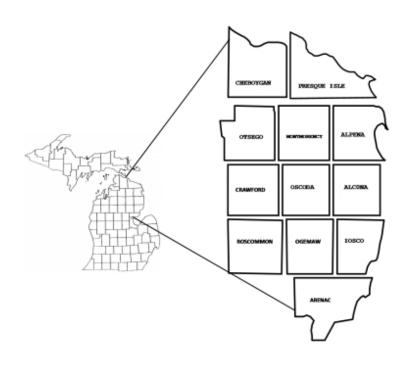
DEVELOPED BY:
Region 9 Area Agency on Aging

### KINSHIP CARE GUIDEBOOK

The materials provided in this handbook are designed to offer kinship care providers with resources and information. We hope you find this handbook a helpful resource.

- Document Checklist
- District Health Departments
- Michigan Department of Health & Human Services
- Probate/Family Court
- Proper Child Safety Seat Use Chart
- Child Safety Seat Inspection Stations
- Senior Center Funding
- Self-Care Ideas
- Nutrition
- Legal
- Other Services
- Services Continued
- Kinship Care Program
- Northeast Michigan Community Service Agency (NEMCSA) Resources
- My Notes Page

## LOCAL RESOURCES



- NEMCSA Programs
  - Head Start
  - Housing
  - School Success
  - Weatherization
  - Caregiver Resources
- Department of Health and Human Services
  - Emergency State Relief
  - Women, Infants Catholic Human Services
- Area Church Groups

- Legal Services Northern Michigan (LSNM)
- Salvation Army
- St. Vincent DePaul
- County Housing Assistance
- Scholarship assistance from school, club, sport organization or church
- F.I.S.H. (losco Co.)
- MSU Kinship Resource Center
- Medicare
- Baby Pantries
- Foster Closets
- Michigan State Emergency Relief Program (SER)
- Christmas Gift Sign-ups
- 211.org



#### OTHER KINSHIP EVENTS

- Kinship Bowling Party
- Kinnection Support Group
- Thanksgiving Baskets
- Family Game Night





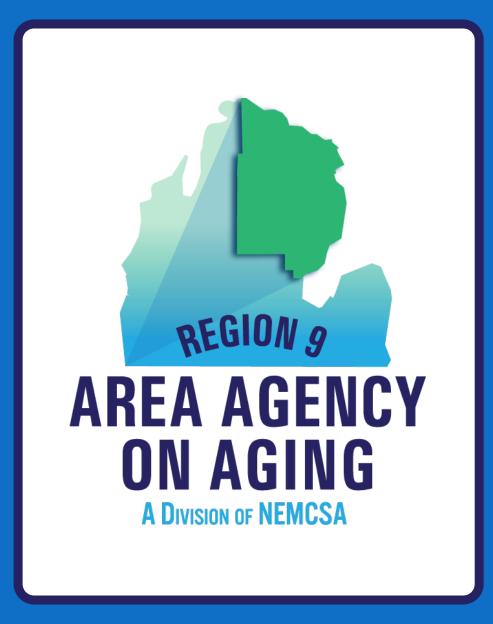












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NEMCSA Region 9 Area Agency on Aging



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www.nemcsa.org

# Benefits of Partnering with your local Child Welfare Agencies

Sara McDonald, Director
Lackawanna County Area Agency on Aging



#### HISTORY OF GRANDPARENT CAREGIVER SUPPORT (CSP) PROGRAM

- From the time the GSCP Program was implemented in Pennsylvania through 2017, our agency maybe served three grandparents
- The program was available, but not well marketed or utilized
- Funding allocations each year were not spent, resulting in returning money annually to the state agency and losing funding each year moving forward-lack of need was demonstrated
- Only one employee in our agency really understood the CSP Program

HOUSTON, WE HAVE A PROBLEM!



#### REBUILDING, REORGANIZING, COLLABORATING

- In 2017, a new Director of Aging was appointed to our agency
- The Director of Aging had previously worked in the Office of Youth and Family Services
- More resources (staff) were dedicated to build our CSP Program
- Funding for the CSP Program was openly discussed and as a team, innovative ideas were encouraged
- Collaborating with the Office of Youth and Family Services, who we viewed as the experts in services that assist with parenting and children, became necessary



#### PREPARE THE ORGANIZATION FOR CHANGE

- For an organization to successfully pursue and implement change, it must be prepared both logistically and culturally
- Culture change needs to come from the top down
- The Directors of Aging and Youth and Family Services met and identified point people from both agencies to lead this collaboration and committed staff time to meet regularly



#### CRAFT VISION AND PLAN FOR CHANGE

- The Grandparent Caregiver Support Program became a topic at every meeting and outreach event
- Bi-weekly meetings focused on recruitment and outreach strategies
  - Information distribution
  - Fundraising to host events for grandparents
  - Recruitment of grandparents
  - Shared referral forms
  - Educating staff
  - Working together to create an element of support, like the support of the Office of Youth and Family Services' Foster Parent Association



#### IMPLEMENT THE CHANGES

- Flyers were developed with information on the Grandparent CSP Program
  - Aging distributed at Senior Centers, Libraries, Health Fairs, and during routine visits where we saw grandchildren residing in the homes
  - Youth and Family Services distributed at pediatrician offices, OYFS offices, and schools

















#### IMPLEMENT THE CHANGES (CONTINUED)

- Initially, every new referral/case establish was celebrated. With permission from the grandparents, we highlighted success in (crediting the Office of Youth and Family Services each time)
  - In newspapers
  - In newsletters
  - With local media outlets
  - On social media











#### IMPLEMENT THE CHANGES (CONTINUED)

- Both agencies became invested in wanting to do more for the Grandparents raising grandchildren, which resulted in many opportunities to share resources or develop new resources including:
  - Joint fundraising efforts
  - Co-facilitating a monthly Support Group-Parents
     a Second Time (PAST)
  - Adopt an Angel Program
  - Co-Sponsoring Events benefiting both children and grandparents







#### EMBEDDING CHANGES WITHIN COMPANY CULTURE AND PRACTICES

- Increased opportunities for case consults with the Office of Youth and Family Services removed the stigma of us versus them
- Our Grandparent CSP numbers started to steadily grow
- The PAST Support Group was our continued shared connection with Youth and Family Services
  - Included participants from Aging's GCSP Program
  - Included Grandparents ineligible for the GCSP Program referred by Aging & OYFS
  - Provided meals, activities, and expert led discussions on a variety of topics
  - Co-facilitated by an Aging and OYFS employee



#### REVIEW PROGRESS AND ANALYZE RESULTS

- Today we have 41 active cases in our Grandparent Caregiver Support Program
- Continued Collaboration with OYFS
- Enhanced version of PAST Support Group
- GCSP Program is always invited to participate in programs available to children in OYFS:
  - Adopt an Angel
  - Bookbag Giveaways
  - Children's Programs and Activities
  - Medical events focused on children
  - Food Giveaways
  - Provided Aging the tools to support Grandparents during difficult times
  - COVID
  - Staffing Crisis



#### REVIEW PROGRESS AND ANALYZE RESULTS

#### Parents a Second Time (PAST)

Are you a grandparent raising your grandchildren?

Are you looking for support?



GROUP MEETS THE 2ND MONDAY OF EACH MONTH 5:30 - 7 PM

OUTREACH - CENTER FOR COMMUNITY RESOURCES 431 NORTH SEVENTH AVE SCRANTON

FACILITATED BY CERTIFIED
FAMILY DEVELOPMENT
SPECIALISTS



- Free child care and dinner!
- Answers to your questions about child development.
- Access to supportive services and community referrals.
- Fun and friendship!

YOU WANT YOUR GRANDCHILDREN TO REACH FOR THE STARS...
- SO DO WE!

Call 570-963-6740 to register.

A partnership between Outreach, Lackawanna County Area Agency on Aging, and Office of Youth and Family Services







# Thank you!

Sara McDonald, Director
Lackawanna County Area Agency on Aging



## **Exemplary Kinship Practice Designation**

Does your agency or community-based organization have a practice that supports kinship families?

Would you like your work to be nationally recognized as "Exemplary" and elevated and shared with others who can use it to help kinship families in their communities?

**Apply by April 22** if you have a kin-specific practice that helps kinship families or if you have a more general practice that's implemented in a way that helps the families: <a href="https://www.gksnetwork.org/call-for-exemplary-kinship-grandfamilies-practices/">https://www.gksnetwork.org/call-for-exemplary-kinship-grandfamilies-practices/</a>







### Join Us for our Next Webinar!



Tuesday, April 22, 2025 2:00 p.m. – 3:30 p.m. ET



# Stay Connected & Access Support

#### **Request assistance**

For the latest updates, follow the Network on **LinkedIn**!





The Network is supported by the Administration for Community Living (ACL), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) as part of a financial assistance award totaling \$9,950,000 with 95 percentage funded by ACL/HHS and \$523,684 and 5 percentage funded by non-government sources. The contents are those of the authors and do not necessarily represent the official views of, nor an endorsement, by ACL/HHS, or the U.S. Government.

